

Contents

Volume 51, Number 1, July 1999

Review

1 Apoptosis in neuroendocrine tumours: D.G. WANG

Commentary

11 Practice guidelines for the detection and management of thyroid dysfunction. A comparative review of the recommendations: J.E. ARBELLE AND A. PORATH
19 Mapping of a novel tumour suppressor gene with a role in neuroendocrine tumours: S.H.S. PEARCE (see page 27)

Rapid communication

21 Growth hormone replacement therapy in adults with growth hormone deficiency improves vascular reactivity: E.R. CHRIST, P.J. CHOWIENCZYK, P.H. SÖNKEN AND D.L. RUSSEL-JONES

Original papers

27 Frequent loss of heterozygosity at chromosome 3p14.2-3p21 in human pancreatic islet cell tumours: M.N. NIKIFOROVA, Y.E. NIKIFOROV, P. BIDDINGER, D.R. GNEPP, L.A. GROSEMBACHER, B.L. WAJCHENBERG, J.A. FAGIN AND R.M. COHEN (see commentary page 19)
35 Evaluation of bone metabolism after the use of an inhaled glucocorticoid (flunisolide) in patients with moderate asthma: O.M. HAUACHE, E.C.J. AMARANTE, J.G.H. VIEIRA, S.M. FARESIN, A.L.G. FERNANDES, J.R. JARDIM AND M. LAZARETTI-CASTRO
41 Short-term leptin infusion does not affect circulating levels of LH, testosterone or cortisol in food-restricted pubertal male rhesus macaques: J. LADO-ABEAL, Y.O. LUKYANENKO, S. SWAMY, R.C. HERMIDA, J.C. HUTSON AND R.L. NORMAN
53 Effects of growth hormone replacement on physical performance and body composition in GH deficient adults: J. RODRÍGUEZ-ARNAO, A. JABBAR, K. FULCHER, G.M. BESSER AND R.J.M. ROSS
61 Growth hormone status following treatment for Cushing's syndrome: N.R. HUGHES, C.A. LISSETT AND S.M. SHALET
67 Salivary cortisol for screening of Cushing's syndrome in children: C.E. MARTINELLI, S.L. SADER, E.B. OLIVEIRA, J.C. DANELUZZI AND A.C. MOREIRA
73 Differences in the levels of TSH-binding inhibitor

immunoglobulins in goitrous and agitrous autoimmune thyroiditis after twelve months of L-thyroxine therapy:

D.H.C. KHOO, P.H.K. ENG, S.C. HO AND A.C.K. FOK

81 Serum leptin levels in healthy ageing men: are decreased serum testosterone and increased adiposity in elderly men the consequence of leptin deficiency?: J.K. VAN DEN SAFFELE, S. GOEMAERE, D. DE BACQUER AND J.M. KAUFMAN
89 Reduced human growth hormone (hGH) bioactivity without a defect of the GH-1 gene in three patients with rhGH responsive growth failure: G. BINDER, M.R. BENZ, M. EMLLINGER, C.D. PFLAUM, C.J. STRASBURGER AND M.B. RANKE

97 Mutation screening and isoform prevalence of the follicle stimulating hormone receptor gene in women with premature ovarian failure, resistant ovary syndrome and polycystic ovary syndrome: G.S. CONWAY, E. CONWAY, C. WALKER, W. HOPPNER, J. GROMOLL AND M. SIMONI
101 Type I multiple endocrine neoplasia (MEN1): contribution of genetic analysis to the screening and follow-up of a large French kindred: C. WATERLOT, N. PORCHET, C. BAUTERS, M. DECOULX, J.L. WÉMEAU, C. PROYE, P.M. DEGAND, J.P. AUBERT, C. CORTE ET AND D. DEWAILLY

109 Incidentally discovered pituitary lesions: high frequency of macroadenomas and hormone-secreting adenomas – results of a prospective study: J. FELDKAMP, R. SANTEL, E. HARMS, A. AULICH, U. MÖDDER AND W.A. SCHERBAUM
115 Association of the large multifunctional proteasome (LMP2) gene with Graves' disease is a result of linkage disequilibrium with the HLA haplotype DRB1*0304-DQB1*02-DQA1*0501: J.M. HEWARD, A. ALLAHABADIA, M.C. SHEPPARD, A.H. BARNETT, J.A. FRANKLYN AND S.C.L. GOUGH

119 Macroprolactinaemia: validation and application of the polyethylene glycol precipitation test and clinical characterisation of the condition: A.O. OLUKOGA AND J.W. KANE

Case report

127 Ovarian responses to hCG stimulation: insulin resistance/hyperinsulinaemia vs. insulin deficiency: S.F. WITCHEL AND S. ARSIANIAN
131 Letters to the Editors
137 Book review

137 **Notices**

Author's Declaration

Volume 51, Number 2, August 1999

Review

139 Role of FSH in the regulation of spermatogenesis: clinical aspects: E. NIESCHLAG, M. SIMONI, J. GROMOLL AND G.F. WEINBAUER

Commentary

147 Non-islet cell tumour hypoglycaemia: J.D. TEALE (see page 247)
149 The role of bilateral inferior petrosal sinus sampling in the investigation of ACTH-dependent hypercortisolism: A.B. ATKINSON (see page 255)
151 The short synacthen test: is less best?: P.M. STEWART AND P. CLARK (see page 153)

Original papers

153 Reproducibility of the cortisol response to stimulation with the low dose (1 µg) of ACTH: Y.J. PARK, K.S. PARK, J.H. KIM, C.S. SHIN, S.Y. KIM AND H.K. LEE (see commentary page 151)
159 Comparison of six months therapy with octreotide versus lanreotide in acromegalic patients: a retrospective study: P. RAZZORE, A. COLAO, R. BALDELLI, D. GAIA, P. MARZULLO, E. FERRETTI, D. FERONE, M.L. JAFFRAIN-REA, G. TAMBURRANO, G. LOMBARDI, F. CAMANNI AND E. CICCARELLI
165 A novel mutation in the TPO gene in goitrous hypothyroid patients with iodide organification defect: C.L.S. SANTOS, H. BIKKER, K.G.M. REGO, A.C. NASCIMENTO, M. TABASCIA, J.J.M. DE VIJLDER AND G. MEDEIROS-NETO
173 Growth hormone (GH) replacement therapy reduces serum sialic acid concentrations in adults with GH-deficiency: a double-blind placebo-controlled study: E.R. CHRIST, M.H. CUMMINGS, P.J. LUMB, M.A. CROOK, P.H. SÖNKSÉN AND D.L. RUSSELL-JONES
181 Classical pituitary apoplexy: clinical features, management and outcome: H.S. RANDAVA, J. SCHOEBEL, J. BYRNE, M. ESIRI, C.B.T. ADAMS AND J.A.H. WASS
189 Ontogeny of serum leptin concentrations in the human: M. GEARY, R. HERSHKOVITZ, P.J. PRINGLE, C.H. RODECK AND P.C. HINDMARSH

193 The continuous 7-hour intravenous dexamethasone suppression test in the differential diagnosis of ACTH-dependent Cushing's syndrome:

D.P.M. VAN DEN BOGAERT, W.W. DE HERDER, F.H. DE JONG, P. BIEMOND, A.J. VAN DER LELY AND S.W.J. LAMBERTS

199 Leptin serum concentrations in healthy neonates within the first week of life: relation to insulin and growth hormone levels, skinfold thickness, body mass index and weight: C. SCHUBRING, T. SIEBLER, J. KRATZSCH, P. ENGLARO, W.F. BLUM, K. TRIEP AND W. KIESS

205 Sleep deprivation effects on the activity of the hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal and growth axes: potential clinical implications: A.N. VGONTZAS, G. MASTORAKOS, E.O. BIXLER, A. KALES, P.W. GOLD AND G.P. CHROUSOS

217 Vitamin D insufficiency increases bone turnover markers and enhances bone loss at the hip in patients with established vertebral osteoporosis: O. SAHOTA, T. MASUD, P. SAN AND D.J. HOSKING

223 Syndrome of body fat redistribution in HIV-1-infected patients: relationships to cortisol and catecholamines: E. RENARD, J. FABRE, F. PARIS, J. REYNES AND J. BRINGER

231 The effects of metformin on insulin resistance and ovarian steroidogenesis in women with polycystic ovary syndrome: K. ÜNLÜHIZARCI, F. KELESTIMUR, F. BAYRAM, Y. SAHIN AND A. TUTUS

237 Neuromuscular symptoms and dysfunction in subclinical hypothyroid patients: beneficial effect of L-T₄ replacement therapy: F. MONZANI, N. CARACCIO, P. DEL GUERRA, A. CASOLARO AND E. FERRANNINI

243 Association of molecular variants of luteinizing hormone with menstrual disorders: L.N. RAMANUJAM, W.X. LIAO, A.C. ROY, A. LOGANATH, H.H. GOH AND S.C. NG

Case report

247 Hypoglycaemia associated with the production of insulin-like growth factor II and insulin-like growth factor binding protein 6 by a haemangiopericytoma: K. HOEKMAN, J. VAN DOORN, T. GLOUDEMANS, J.A. MAASEN, A.G.P. SCHULLER AND H.M. PINEDO (see commentary page 147)

255 **Letters to the Editors** (see commentary page 149)

262 **Book review**

Author's Declaration

Volume 51, Number 3, September 1999

Editorial

263 Role of postoperative radiotherapy in the treatment of pituitary tumours: A.B. GROSSMAN AND P. KENDALL-TAYLOR

Review

265 Pituitary adenoma radiotherapy — when and how?: P.N. PLOWMAN

Commentary

273 Toward better treatment of congenital adrenal hyperplasia: P.W. SPEISER — (see page 285)

Rapid communication

275 A comparison of lanreotide and octreotide LAR for treatment of acromegaly: H.E. TURNER, A. VADIVALE, J. KEENAN AND J.A.H. WASS

Original papers

281 Audit of selected patients with non-functioning pituitary adenomas treated without irradiation — a follow-up study: H.E. TURNER, I.M. STRATTON, J.V. BYRNE, C.B.T. ADAMS AND J.A.H. WASS

285 Effect of carbenoxolone on the plasma renin activity and hypothalamic–pituitary–adrenal axis in congenital adrenal hyperplasia due to 21-hydroxylase deficiency: I. IRONY AND G.B. CUTLER — (see commentary page 273)

293 Increased pressor response to noradrenaline in pituitary dependent Cushing's syndrome: A.P. HEANEY, S.J. HUNTER, B. SHERIDAN AND A.B. ATKINSON

301 The relationship among circulating insulin-like growth factor components, biochemical markers of bone turnover and bone mineral density in postmenopausal women under the age of 60: J.G. KIM, C.S. SHIN, Y.M. CHOI, S.Y. MOON, S.Y. KIM AND J.Y. LEE

309 Growth hormone (GH) status is an independent determinant of serum levels of cholesterol and triglycerides in healthy adults: N. VAHL, I. KLAUSEN, J.S. CHRISTIANSEN AND J.O.L. JØRGENSEN

317 p16 (INK4^a, MTS-1) gene polymorphism and methylation status in human pituitary tumours: M.L. JAFFRAIN-REA, E. FERRETTI, E. TONIATO, K. CANNITA, A. SANTORO, D. DI STEFANO, E. RICEVUTO, M. MARODER, G. TAMBURRANO, G. CANTORE, A. GULINO AND S. MARTINOTTI

327 Splanchnic exchange of insulin-like growth factor binding protein-1 (IGFBP-1), IGF-I and acid-labile subunit (ALS) during normo- and hyper-insulinaemia in healthy subjects: E. FERNQVIST-FORBES, K. EKBERG, B.F. LINDGREN AND K. BRISMAR

333 The quality of life of adults with growth hormone deficiency: comparison with diabetic patients and control subjects: M. WALLYMAHMED, P. FOY AND I.A. MACFARLANE

339 Serum IGF-I and IGFBP-3 concentrations do not accurately predict growth hormone deficiency in children with brain tumours: S.A. WEINZIMER, S.A. HOMAN, R.J. FERRY AND T. MOSHANG

347 Lipid profile, glucose tolerance and insulin sensitivity after more than four years of growth hormone therapy in non-growth hormone deficient adolescents: P. BAREILLE, C. AZCONA, D.R. MATTHEWS, G.S. CONWAY AND R. STANHOPE

355 Mutations in intron 3 of GH-1 gene associated with isolated GH deficiency type II in three Japanese families: T. KAMIJO, Y. HAYASHI, A. SHIMATSU, E. KINOSHITA, M. YOSHIMOTO, M. OGAWA AND H. SEO

361 The prevalence of thyroid dysfunction in a population with borderline iodine deficiency: N. KNUDSEN, T. JØRGENSEN, S. RASMUSSEN, E. CHRISTIANSEN AND H. PERRILD

369 Hexarelin as a test of pituitary reserve in patients with pituitary disease: M. KORBONITS, G. KALTSAS, L.A. PERRY, A.B. GROSSMAN, J.P. MONSON, G.M. BESSER AND P.J. TRAINER

Case report

377 Pituitary apoplexy following metastasis of bronchogenic adenocarcinoma to a prolactinoma: F.W.F. HANNA, O.M. WILLIAMS, J.S. DAVIES, T. DAWSON, J. NEAL AND M.F. SCANLON

383 Book reviews

Author's Declaration

Volume 51, Number 4, October 1999

Commentary

385 Hypogonadotrophic hypogonadism: a unique biological opportunity: S. SEMINARA AND W.F. CROWLEY (see page 525)

Original papers

387 Postmenopausal osteoporosis is more related to hormonal aberrations than to lifestyle factors:
K. LANDIN-WILHELMSEN, L. WILHELMSEN AND
B.A. BENGTSSON

395 Increased prevalence of type 2 diabetes mellitus and impaired glucose tolerance in first-degree relatives of girls with a history of precocious pubarche: L. IBÁÑEZ,
C. CASTELL, R. TRESSERRAS AND N. POTAU

403 *RAD51* as a candidate parathyroid tumour suppressor gene on chromosome 15q: absence of somatic mutations:
T. CARLING, Y. IMANISHI, R.D. GAZ AND A. ARNOLD

409 Acute dexamethasone administration enhances GH responsiveness to GH releasing peptide- 6 (GHRP-6) in man: A.C.A.R. PINTO, F.E. FINAMOR AND A.M.J. LENGYEL

415 Effects of short-term hormone replacement on serum leptin levels in postmenopausal women: H.B. LAVOIE,
A.E. TAYLOR, J.L. SHARPLESS, E.J. ANDERSON,
C.C. STRAUSS AND J.E. HALL

423 The insulin-like growth factor-I (IGF-I) gene in individuals born small for gestational age (SGA):
L.B. JOHNSTON, J. LEGER, M.O. SAVAGE, A.J.L. CLARK
AND P. CZERNICHOW

429 Postpartum thyroid dysfunction: clinical assessment and relationship to psychiatric affective morbidity: G.N. KENT,
B.G.A. STUCKEY, J.R. ALLEN, T. LAMBERT AND V. GEE

439 Abnormal circadian rhythm and increased non-pulsatile secretion of thyrotrophin in Sheehan's syndrome:
P. MACCAGNAN, J.H.A. OLIVEIRA, V. CASTRO AND J. ABUCHAM

449 Effects of administration of 17 β -oestradiol on serum leptin levels in healthy postmenopausal women: J.M.H. ELBERS,
G.W. DE VALK-DE-ROO, C. POPP-SNIJDERS,
A. NICOLAAS-MERKUS, E. WESTERVEEN, B.W. JOENJE AND
J. COEN NETELENBOS

455 Sexual dimorphism in circulating monomeric and dimeric inhibins in normal boys and girls from birth to puberty:
I. BERGADÁ, G. ROJAS, G. ROPELATO, S. AYUSO,
C. BERGADÁ AND S. CAMPO

461 Iopanoic acid-induced decrease of circulating T3 causes a significant increase in GH responsiveness to GH releasing hormone in thyrotoxic patients: J.C. RAMOS-DIAS AND
A.M.J. LENGYEL

469 Extrusion of testosterone pellets: a randomized controlled clinical study: S. KELLEHER, L. TURNER, C. HOWE,
A.J. CONWAY AND D.J. HANDELSMAN

473 Assessment of cortisol and ACTH responses to the desmopressin test in patients with Cushing's syndrome and simple obesity: S. TSAGARAKIS, V. VASILIOU,
P. KOKKORIS, G. STAVROPOULOS AND N. THALASSINOS

479 GH substitution does not alter the pulsatile pattern of LH in amenorrhoeic growth hormone deficient women:
J.A.M. DE BOER, E.A. VAN DER VEEN AND
J. SCHOEMAKER

487 Enhancement of the GH responsiveness to GH releasing stimuli by lysine vasopressin in type 1 diabetic subjects:
V. COIRO, R. VOLPI, L. CAPRETTI, G. SPERONI,
G. CAFFARRI, C. MARCHESI AND P. CHOIDERAS

497 Osteoporosis and fractures in Turner syndrome – importance of growth promoting and oestrogen therapy:
K. LANDIN-WILHELMSEN, I. BRYMAN, M. WINDH AND
L. WILHELMSEN

503 The course of Graves' ophthalmopathy is not influenced by near total thyroidectomy: a case-control study:
C. MARCOCCI, G. BRUNO-BOSIO, L. MANETTI,
M.L. TANDA, P. MICCOLI, P. IACCONI, M.P. BARTOLOMEI,
M. NARDI, A. PINCHERA AND L. BARTALENA

509 Sensitivity and specificity of the fine needle aspiration biopsy of the thyroid: clinical point of view: J. CÁP,
A. RYSKA, P. REHORKOVÁ, E. HOVORKOÁ, Z. KERÉKES
AND D. POHNETALOVÁ

517 Role of oestrogen in male sexual behaviour: insights from the natural model of aromatase deficiency: C. CARANI,
V. ROCHIRA, M. FAUSTINI-FUSTINI, A. BALESTRIERI AND
A.R.M. GRANATA

Case report

525 Gordon Holmes spinocerebellar ataxia: a gonadotrophin deficiency syndrome resistant to treatment with pulsatile gonadotrophin-releasing hormone: R. QUINTON,
P. BARNETT, P. COSKERAN AND P.M.G. BOULOUX – (see commentary page 385)

Author's Declaration

Volume 51, Number 5, November 1999

Commentary

531 Aetiology-specific effect of premature ovarian failure on bone mass – is residual ovarian function important?: S.J. HOWELL AND S.M. SHALET

Rapid communication

535 Relationship between ovarian cortisol:cortisone ratios and the clinical outcome of *in vitro* fertilization and embryo transfer (IVF-ET): A.E. MICHAEL, T.D. COLLINS,
D.P. NORRAGE, L. GREGORY, P.J. WOOD AND B.A. COOKE

Original papers

541 *In vitro* and *in vivo* responses to short-term recombinant human insulin-like growth factor-I (IGF-I) in a severely growth-retarded girl with ring chromosome 15 and deletion of a single allele for the type 1 IGF receptor gene: L. DE LACERDA, J.A.R. CARVALHO, B. STANNARD, H. WERNER, M.C.S. BOGUSZEWSKI, R. SANDRINI, S.N. MALOZOWSKI, D. LEROITH AND L.E. UNDERWOOD

551 How many test are required to diagnose growth hormone (GH) deficiency in adults: C.A. LISSETT, E.G.E. THOMPSON, A. RAHIM, B.M.D. BRENNAN AND S.M. SHALET

559 Serum leptin and body composition in children with familial GH deficiency (GHD) due to a mutation in the growth hormone-releasing hormone (GHRH) receptor: E.S. DE A. BARRETO, M.S. GILL, M.E.S. DE FREITAS, M.M.G. MAGALHÃES, A.H.O. SOUZA, M.H. AGUIAR-OLIVEIRA AND P.E. CLAYTON

565 Influences on quality of life in GH deficient adults and their effect on response to treatment: R.D. MURRAY, C.J. SKILLICORN, S.J. HOWELL, C.A. LISSETT, A. RAHIM, L.E. SMETHURST AND S.M. SHALET

575 The relative roles of continuous growth hormone-releasing hormone (GHRH(1-29)NH₂) and intermittent somatostatin(1-14)(SS) in growth hormone (GH) pulse generation: studies in normal and post cranial irradiated individuals: J.C. ACHERMANN, P.C. HINDMARSH, I.C.A.F. ROBINSON, D.R. MATTHEWS AND C.G.D. BROOK

587 Evaluation of the components of insulin-like growth factor (IGF)-IGF binding protein (IGFBP) system in adolescents with type 1 diabetes and persistent microalbuminuria: relationship with increased urinary excretion of IGFBP-3 18 kD N-terminal fragment: A. SPAGNOLI, F. CHIARELLI, P. VORWERK, B. BOSCHERINI AND R.G. ROSENFELD

597 Quantitative growth hormone secretion and final adult height: P.J. TRAINER, M. PALMERMO, J.M.W. KIRK, G. FANCIULLI, L.H. PERRY, G. DELITALA AND G.M. BESSER

603 High serum leptin levels in children with type 1 diabetes mellitus: contribution of age, BMI, pubertal development and metabolic status: R. LUNA, R.V. GARCIA-MAYOR, M. LAGE, A. ANDRADE, J. BARREIRO, M. POMBO, C. DIEGUEZ AND F.F. CASANUEVA

611 Ultrasonographic evidence of joint thickening reversibility in acromegalic patients treated with lanreotide for 12 months: A. COLAO, P. MARZULLO, G. VALLONE, A. GIACCIO, D. FERONE, E. ROSSI, R. SCARPA, F. SMALTIMO AND G. LOMBARDI

619 Long term results of octreotide-therapy in severe dumping syndrome: J. VECHT, C.B.H.W. LAMERS AND A.A.M. MASCLEE

625 The 1 μ g short Synacthen test in chronic fatigue syndrome: M. HUDSON AND A.J. CLEARE

631 Malignant human renin producing paraganglioma — localization with ¹²³I- MIBG and treatment with ¹³¹I-MIBG: S. ARVER, H. JACOBSSON, B. CEDERMARK, B. HAMBERGER, G. LUNDELL, L. GRIMELIUS AND K. BRISMAR

637 The effect of melatonin administration on pituitary hormone secretion in man: M.L. FORSLING, M.J. WHEELER AND A.J. WILLIAMS

643 The effects of six months treatment with a low-dose of conjugated oestrogens in menopausal women: W. SCHLEGEL, L.I. PETERSDORF, R. JUNKER, H. SCHULTE, C. EBERT AND A. VON ECKARDSTEIN

653 ACTH and cortisol release following intravenous desmopressin: a dose-response study: L.V. SCOTT, S. MEDBAK AND T.G. DINAN

659 The relationship between insulin, IGF-I and weight gain in cystic fibrosis: A.M. TAYLOR, A. THOMSON, C. BRUCE-MORGAN, M.L. AHMED, A. WATTS, D. HARRIS, J.M.P. HOLLY AND D.B. DUNGER

Case report

667 Acute pancreatitis and parotitis induced by methimazole in a patient with Grave's disease: M. TAGUCHI, M. YOKOTA, H. KOYANO, Y. ENDO AND Y. OZAWA

Book review**Notices****Author's Declaration**

Volume 51, Number 6, December 1999

Review

673 The X chromosome and ovarian failure: R. M. DAVISON, C. J. DAVIS AND G. S. CONWAY

Original papers

681 Do immunoassays differentially detect different acidity glycoforms of FSH?: R.L. OLIVER, J.W. KANE, A. WAITE, J.W.M. MULDERS AND W.R. ROBERTSON

687 Relationship of physical exercise and ageing to growth hormone production: S.J. HUREL, N. KOPPIKER, J. NEWKIRK, P.R. CLOSE, M. MILLER, R. MARDELL, P.J. WOOD AND P. KENDALL-TAYLOR

693 Muscle mass and function in thyrotoxic patients before and during medical treatment: H. NØRRELUND, K.Y. HOVE, E. BREMS-DALGAARD, A.G. JURIK, L.P. NIELSEN, S. NIELSEN, S. NIELSEN, J.O.L. JØRGENSEN, J. WEEKE AND N. MØLLER

701 Clinical features of women with resistance to luteinizing hormone: I.J.P. ARNHOLD, A.C. LATRONICO, M.C. BATISTA, C.R. IZZO AND B.B. MENDONCA

709 The use of the hypoglycaemic clamp in the assessment of pituitary function: C. SEMAKULA, G. DAMBERG, D. KENDALL AND E.R. SEAQUIST

715 Effect of recombinant human growth hormone in elderly osteoporotic women: T. SUGIMOTO, D. NAKAOKA, M. NASU, M. KANZAWA, T. SUGISHITA AND K. CHIHARA

725 The dexamethasone-suppressed corticotrophin-releasing hormone stimulation test in anorexia nervosa: M. DUCLOS, J.B. CORCUFF, P. ROGER AND A. TABARIN

733 Birth weight affects final height in patients treated for growth hormone deficiency: E. CACCIARI, S. ZUCCHINI, A. CICOGNANI, P. PIRAZZOLI, A. BALSAMO, S. SALARDI, A. CASSIO, A. PASINI AND S. GUALANDI

741 Initial characterization of the GH-IGF axis and nutritional status of the Ati Negritos of the Philippines: A.B. CLAVANO-HARDING, G.R. AMBLER, C.T. COWELL, S.P. GARNETT, B. AL-TOUMAH, J.C. COAKLEY, K.K.Y. HO AND R.C. BAXTER

749 Reversibility of endurance training-induced changes on glucocorticoid sensitivity of monocytes by an acute exercise: M. DUCLOS, M. MINKHAR, A. SARRIEAU, D. BONNEMaison, G. MANIER AND P. MORMEDE

757 Repeated intramuscular injections of testosterone undecanoate for substitution therapy in hypogonadal men: E. NIESCHLAG, D. BÜCHTER, S. ECKARDSTEIN, K. ABSHAGEN, M. SIMONI AND H.M. BEHRE

765 Alterations in hepatic lipase and lipoprotein subfractions with transdermal testosterone replacement therapy: K.C.B. TAN, S.W.M. SHIU AND A.W.C. KUNG

771 The study of spontaneous GH secretion after 36-h fasting distinguishes between GH-deficient and normal adults: G. AIMARETTI, A. COLAO, G. CORNELI, R. PIVONELLO, M. MACCARIO, K. MORRISON, C.D. PFLAUM, C.J. STRASBURGER, G. LOMBARDI AND E. GHIGO

779 Polycystic ovaries and associated clinical and biochemical features in young women: K.F. MICHELMORE, A.H. BALEN, D.B. DUNGER AND M.P. VESSEY

787 Growth response to rhIGF-1 80 μ g/kg twice daily in children with growth hormone insensitivity syndrome: relationship to severity of clinical phenotype: C. AZCONA, M.A. PREECE, S.J. ROSE, N. FRASER, R. RAPPAPORT, M.B. RANKE AND M.O. SAVAGE

793 Association of CTLA-4 polymorphism with positive anti-GAD antibody in Japanese subjects with type 1 diabetes mellitus: H. HAYASHI, I. KUSAKA, S. NAGASAKA, A. KAWAKAMI, K. ROKKAKU, T. NAKAMURA, T. SAITO, M. HIGASHIYAMA, K. HONDA, S. ISHIKAWA AND T. SAITO

801 Oestrogens prevent the increase in human serum soluble interleukin-6 receptor induced by ovariectomy *in vivo* and decrease its release in human osteoblastic cells *in vitro*: G. GIRASOLE, N. GIULIANI, A. BACCHI MODENA, G. PASSERI AND M. PEDRAZZONI

Case report

809 Cushing's syndrome due to an ectopic ACTH-secreting pituitary tumour mimicking occult paraneoplastic ectopic ACTH production: H. BETHGE, W. ARLT, U. ZIMMERMANN, G. KLINGELHÖFFER, G. WITTENBERG, W. SAEGER AND B. ALLOLIO

815 Letters to the Editors

821 Referees

823 Author index

833 Subject index

Author's Declaration

